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**AIR93** - AI/RHEUM; National Library of Medicine, Lister Hill Center; 1993; Bethesda, MD;

Contact: May Cheh; Lister Hill National Center for Biomedical Communications, National Library of Medicine; Building 38A, Room 9E902; 8600 Rockville Pike; Bethesda; MD; 20894; cheh@nlm.nih.gov;

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**ALT2009** - ABC Codes and Terminology; 9th; Albuquerque, NM; ABC Coding Solutions - Alternative Link; 2009;

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Contact: ABC Coding Solutions - Alternative Link; 6121 Indian School Road NE; Suite 131; Albuquerque; NM; United States; 87110; 1-877-621-5465; 1-505-875-0002; Legal@ABCcodes.com;

Read more information about this source

**AOD2000** - Alcohol and Other Drug Thesaurus: A Guide to Concepts and Terminology in Substance Abuse and Addiction; 3rd ed. [4 Volumes.]; Bethesda, MD; National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism (NIAAA) and Center for Substance Abuse Prevention (CSAP); 2000;

Read more information about this source
COSTAR_89-95 - Computer-Stored Ambulatory Records (COSTAR); Boston, MA; Massachusetts General Hospital; 1989-1995; ENG;

The UMLS Metathesaurus includes terms that were used frequently at 3 COSTAR sites in the years indicated and supplied to NLM by Massachusetts General Hospital.

Contact: G. Octo Barnett, M.D.; Laboratory of Computer Science Massachusetts General Hospital; 50 Staniford Street, 5th Floor; Boston, MA; United States; 02114; (617) 726-3939; (617) 726-8481; e-mail: Barnett.Octo@mgh.harvard.edu;

CM2P003 - Medical Entities Dictionary (CPM); New York (NY); Columbia Presbyterian Medical Center; 2003; ENG;

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The UMLS Metathesaurus includes a relatively small number of terms created at Columbia Presbyterian Medical Center for the MED, which also includes terms obtained from the UMLS Metathesaurus and other sources.

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CPT2021 - Current Procedural Terminology (CPT); American Medical Association; 2021; Chicago, IL;

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Contact: American Medical Association; 330 N. Wabash, Suite 39300; Chicago, IL; United States; 60611; (800) 621-8335; Intellectual.PropertyServices@ama-assn.org; https://www.ama-assn.org/practice-management/cpt-current-procedural-terminology;

CPT01SP - Current Procedural Terminology (CPT), Spanish Translation; 4th ed; Chicago (IL); American Medical
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Contact: Dorith Brown; CPT Intellectual Property Services, American Medical Association; 515 N. State Street; Chicago; IL; United States; 60610; (312) 464-5762;

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CSP2006 - Computer Retrieval of Information on Scientific Projects (CRISP); Bethesda (MD); National Institutes of Health, Division of Research Grants, Research Documentation Section; 2006;

Contact: Dorrette Finch; Director; Division of Research Documentation, ORA, OER, National Institutes of Health; 6701 Rockledge Drive; Bethesda; MD; 20892-7983; dw33v@nih.gov;

Read more information about this source

CST95 - Coding Symbols for Thesaurus of Adverse Reaction Terms (COSTART); 5th ed; Rockville (MD); U.S. Food and Drug Administration, Center for Drug Evaluation and Research; 1995;

COSTART has been superseded by the Medical Dictionary for Regulatory Activities (MedDRA) Terminology.

Contact: National Technical Information Service; http://www.ntis.gov/fcpc/cpn5580.htm

Read more information about this source

CVX_2022_02_14 (updated) - National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases; CVX Code Set; Atlanta, GA; February 14, 2022;

Contact: CDC, National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases Immunization Information System Support Branch - Informatics; 1600 Clifton Road; Mailstop: E-62; Atlanta; GA; United States; 30333; iisinfo@cdc.gov; http://www2a.cdc.gov/vaccines/iis/iisstandards/vaccines.asp?rpt=cvx;

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DDB00 - Malcolm Duncan; Diseases Database 2000; London (England); Medical Object Oriented Software Enterprises Ltd; 2000; May, 2000; http://www.diseasesdatabase.com;

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Contact: Malcolm H. Duncan; Medical Object Oriented Software Enterprises Ltd; Unit 36c Marryat Square; Fulham; London; UK; SW6 6UA; 44 (0) 20 7381 4220 Mobile: 07710 483088; mhduncan@compuserve.com; http://www.diseasesdatabase.com/

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DMDICD10_1995 - Internationale Klassifikation der Krankheiten 10 [German translation of ICD10]; Germany; Deutsches Institut fuer Medizinische Dokumentation und Information; 1998;

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Contact: Dr. Michael Schopen; Deutsches Institut fuer Medizinische Dokumentation und Information (DIMDI); Postfach 420580, D-50899; Koln; Germany; 49-221-472-4252; 49-221-41-1429; schopen@dimdi.de;
The American Medical Association's CPT codes in HCPCS have a Source Abbreviation of HCPT04. The American Dental Association's CDT codes in HCPCS have a Source Abbreviation of HCDT4.

Contact: Cynthia Hake; CMS HCPCS Workgroup Chair; Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS); 7500 Security Boulevard; Baltimore, MD; United States; 21244; 1-410-786-3404; hpcscms.hhs.gov; https://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Coding/MedHCPCSGenInfo/index.html;

Read more information about this source

HGNC2021_03 - Gray KA, Yates B, Seal RL, Wright MW, Bruford EA; HGNC Database; The HUGO Gene Nomenclature Database; European Bioinformatics Institute Wellcome Trust Genome Campus; March 21, 2021; United Kingdom;

Contact: Elspeth Bruford, PhD; Group Co-ordinator; HUGO Gene Nomenclature Committee (HGNC); European Bioinformatics Institute (EMBL-EBI); Wellcome Trust Genome Campus; Hinxton; Cambridge; United Kingdom; CB10 1SD; +44 (0) 1223 494
HL7V2.5_2003_08_30 - Mark McDougall, Executive Director, Health Level Seven; 3300 Washtenaw Avenue, Suite 227, Ann Arbor, MI 48104-4250; Health Level Seven Vocabulary (HL7); Ann Arbor (MI); 1998-2002; www.HL7.ORG;
Contact: Health Level Seven; 3300 Washtenaw Avenue, Suite 227, Ann Arbor, MI; 48104-4250; (734) 677-7777; (734) 677-6622; HQ@HL7.ORG;

Read more information about this source

HL7V3.0_2021_12 (updated) - Health Level Seven (HL7) Vocabulary; Ann Arbor, MI; December 2, 2021; http://www.hl7.org/;
Contact: Health Level Seven International; 3300 Washtenaw Avenue, Suite 227, Ann Arbor, MI, USA; 48104-4250; (734) 677-7777; (734) 677-6622; HQ@HL7.ORG;

Read more information about this source

HLREL_1998 - Dr. Henk Lamberts; University of Amsterdam; ICPC2E-ICD10 relationships from (HLREL); 1998;
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Contact: Henk Lamberts; University of Amsterdam; H.Lamberts@AMC.UVA.NL;

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HPO2021_10_10 (updated) - The Human Phenotype Ontology (HPO); The Human Phenotype Ontology Consortium; October 10, 2021;
Contact: Dr. Peter N. Robinson; Professor of Computational Biology; The Jackson Laboratory for Genomic Medicine; 10 Discovery Drive; Farmington, CT; 06032; 860.837.2095 t, 860.990.3130 m; peter.robinson@jax.org; https://hpo.jax.org/app/contact;

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ICD10_1998 - International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems (ICD-10); 10th rev.; Geneva (Switzerland); World Health Organization; 1998;
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Contact: Office of Publications, World Health Organization; 1211 Geneva 27; Switzerland;

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ICD10_2016 - International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems (ICD-10); Tenth Revision; Geneva, Switzerland; World Health Organization; 2016; ENG;
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Contact: Office of Publications; World Health Organization; Geneva; Switzerland; 1211 Geneva 27; bookorders@who.int; http://www.who.int/about/en/
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Contact: Donna Pickett; Medical Classification Administrator; National Center for Health Statistics; 3311 Toledo Road; Hyattsville; MD; United States; 20782; 1-800-232-4636; nchsicd10cm@cdc.gov; https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/icd/icd10cm.htm;

Read more information about this source

ICD10DUT_200403 - Hirs, W., H.W. Becker, C. van Boven, S.K. Oskam, I.M. Okkes, H. Lamberts; ICD-10, Dutch Translation; Amsterdam; Department of General Practice, Academic Medical Center/University of Amsterdam, Dutch College of General Practitioners (NHG); March 2004; 200403; ;

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Contact: UMLS Support; National Library of Medicine; custserv@nlm.nih.gov;

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ICD10PCS_2022 - Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services; International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision, Procedure Coding System; Baltimore, MD; 2022; ;

Contact: Pat Brooks; Senior Technical Advisor; Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; 7500 Security Blvd. C4-08-06; Baltimore; MD; United States; 21244; patricia.brooks2@cms.hhs.gov; https://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Coding/ICD10/index.html;

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ICD9CM_2014 - National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS); ICD-9-CM: International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification; FY 2014 Medicare Addendum; United States; October 1, 2013; Baltimore, MD; ;

NLM has generated fully specified titles for ICD-9-CM codes in cases in which the official ICD-9-CM titles consist of extensions to higher levels in the ICD-9-CM hierarchy. The fully specified names were produced with reasonable care, but have not yet been reviewed and approved by the producers of ICD-9-CM.

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Contact: Contact for Diseases: Donna Pickett, National Center for Health Statistics; e-mail: dfp4@cdc.gov; Contact for Procedures: Patricia Brooks, Health Care Financing Administration; e-mail: pbrooks@hcfa.gov;

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ICF_2008_12_19 - World Health Organization; International Classification of Functioning, Disability and Health; Geneva, Switzerland; World Health Organization; 2008; 12/19/2008; http://www.who.int/classification/ief;

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ICF-CY_2008 - World Health Organization; International Classification of Functioning, Disability and Health for Children and Youth; Geneva, Switzerland; World Health Organization; 2008; http://www.who.int/classification/icf;

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ICNP_2021 (updated) - International Council of Nurses; International Classification for Nursing Practice (ICNP); Geneva, Switzerland; International Council of Nurses; 2021;

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Contact: Asta Steinunn Thoroddsen; icnp@icn.ch; https://www.icn.ch/what-we-do/projects/ehealth-icnp;

Read more information about this source

ICPC93 - The International Classification of Primary Care (ICPC); Denmark; World Organisation of Family Doctors; 1993;

This year, the Metathesaurus has also included translations of ICPC93 in the following languages:

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ICPC2EDUT_200203 - Hirs, W., H.W. Becker, C. van Boven, S.K. Oskam, I.M. Okkes, H. Lamberts; International
ICPCDAN_1993 - The International Classification of Primary Care (ICPC). Danish Translation. Denmark; World Organisation of Family Doctors; 1993;

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<td>The International Classification of Primary Care (ICPC). Italian Translation.</td>
<td>UMLS Support; National Library of Medicine; <a href="mailto:custserv@nlm.nih.gov">custserv@nlm.nih.gov</a></td>
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<td>ICPCNOR_1993</td>
<td>The International Classification of Primary Care (ICPC). Norwegian Translation.</td>
<td>UMLS Support; National Library of Medicine; <a href="mailto:custserv@nlm.nih.gov">custserv@nlm.nih.gov</a></td>
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<td>ICPCPOR_1993</td>
<td>The International Classification of Primary Care (ICPC). Portuguese Translation.</td>
<td>UMLS Support; National Library of Medicine; <a href="mailto:custserv@nlm.nih.gov">custserv@nlm.nih.gov</a></td>
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<td>ICPCSPA_1993</td>
<td>The International Classification of Primary Care (ICPC). Spanish Translation.</td>
<td>UMLS Support; National Library of Medicine; <a href="mailto:custserv@nlm.nih.gov">custserv@nlm.nih.gov</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICPCSWE_1993</td>
<td>The International Classification of Primary Care (ICPC). Swedish Translation.</td>
<td>UMLS Support; National Library of Medicine; <a href="mailto:custserv@nlm.nih.gov">custserv@nlm.nih.gov</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JABL99</td>
<td>Online Congenital Multiple Anomaly/Mental Retardation Syndromes</td>
<td>UMLS Support; National Library of Medicine; <a href="mailto:custserv@nlm.nih.gov">custserv@nlm.nih.gov</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| KCD5_2008 | Korean Standard Classification of Disease Version 5 | Bo-Young Jung; Korea Centers for Disease Control and Prevention; nastuff@kc dc.org; happiness630@hanmail.net; }
LCH90 - Library of Congress Subject Headings; 12th ed.; Washington (DC); Library of Congress; 1989;

There are later editions of this source that are not reflected in the UMLS Metathesaurus. This source has considerable non-biomedical content and will never be included in the Metathesaurus in its entirety.

Contact: http://www.loc.gov

Read more information about this source

LCH_NW_2013 - Northwestern University Library; Library of Congress Subject Headings, Northwestern University subset; Evanston, IL; 2013;

Contact: Gary L. Strawn; Authorities Librarian; Northwestern University Library; 1970 Campus Drive; Evanston; IL; United States; 60208-2300; (847) 491-2788; (847) 491-8306; mrs smith@northwestern.edu; https://galter.northwestern.edu/About%20us/northwestern-university-libraries-lcsh-mesh-mapping-project;

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LNC272 (updated) - The Regenstrief Institute, Inc.; Logical Observation Identifier Names and Codes (LOINC); Version 2.72; Indianapolis (IN); February 16, 2022;

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MDRGER24_1 (updated) - Medical Dictionary for Regulatory Activities Terminology (MedDRA), German Edition; Version 24.1; MedDRA MSSO; September 2021;

MDRHUN24_1 (updated) - Medical Dictionary for Regulatory Activities Terminology (MedDRA), Hungarian Edition; Version 24.1; MedDRA MSSO; September 2021;

MDRITA24_1 (updated) - Medical Dictionary for Regulatory Activities Terminology (MedDRA), Italian Edition; Version 24.1; MedDRA MSSO; September 2021;


MDRKOR24_1 (updated) - Medical Dictionary for Regulatory Activities Terminology (MedDRA), Korean Edition; Version 24.1; MedDRA MSSO; September 2021;
Library; Moscow, Russia; 

CATEGORY 3 RESTRICTIONS APPLY

Contact: Vladimir Vyugin; The State Central Scientific Medical Library; 30, Krasikova St.; Moscow; Russia; 117418; vyugin2@mail.ru;

Read more information about this source

MSHSCR2019 - Croatian translation of the Medical Subject Headings (MeSH); Zagreb, Croatia; University of Zagreb School of Medicine - Central Medical Library; 2019;

CATEGORY 3 RESTRICTIONS APPLY

Contact: Lea Skoric; University of Zagreb School of Medicine - Central Medical Library; Salata 3; Zagreb; Croatia; 10000; +385-1-4566936; lea.skoric@mef.hr; http://smk.mef.unizg.hr/

Read more information about this source

MSHSPA2021 - BIREME/PAHO/WHO; Descritores en Ciencias de la Salud [Spanish translation of the Medical Subject Headings]; Centro Latino-Americano e do Caribe de Informacao em Ciencias da Saude; 2021; Sao Paulo (Brasil);

CATEGORY 3 RESTRICTIONS APPLY

Contact: Dr. Ana Cristina Espindola Campos; TCS AFI BIREME PAHO WHO; Centro Latinoamericano y del Caribe de Informacion en Ciencias de la Salud; Rua Vergueiro, 1759 - 12. andar; Sao Paulo; SP; Brasil; 04101-000; camposan@paho.org;

Read more information about this source

MSHSWE2021 - Swedish Translation of Medical Subject Headings; Universitetsbiblioteket, Karolinska Institutet; 2021; Stockholm, Sweden;

CATEGORY 3 RESTRICTIONS APPLY

Contact: Universitetsbiblioteket, Karolinska Institutet; Fe 200 (Berzelius vag 7B), SE-171 77; Stockholm; Sweden; ub@ki.se; https://kib.ki.se;

Read more information about this source

MTH - UMLS Metathesaurus; Bethesda, MD; National Library of Medicine;

Concept names with this source abbreviation were created by NLM to facilitate creation of the UMLS Metathesaurus. There are relatively few of them.

Contact: UMLS Support; custserv@nlm.nih.gov;

Read more information about this source

MTHCMSFRF_2020_22_03_07 (updated) - Metathesaurus Forms of CMS Formulary Reference File; 2020; Bethesda, MD; National Library Of Medicine;

Contact: RxNorm Customer Service; U.S. National Library of Medicine; 8600 Rockville Pike; Bethesda, MD; United States; 20894; (888) FIND-NLM; rxnorminfo@nlm.nih.gov; https://www.nlm.nih.gov/research/umls/rxnorm/
*NOTE: Now a CATEGORY 0.

Contact: UMLS Support; custserv@nlm.nih.gov;

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**MTHSPL_2022_02_25 (updated)** - Metathesaurus Forms of the FDA Structured Product Labels; Bethesda, MD; National Library of Medicine;

Contact: RxNorm Customer Service; U.S. National Library of Medicine; 8600 Rockville Pike; Bethesda, MD; United States; 20894; (888) FIND-NLM; rxnorminfo@nlm.nih.gov; https://www.nlm.nih.gov/research/umls/rxnorm/

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**MVX2022_02_28 (updated)** - National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases; Manufacturers of Vaccines; Atlanta, GA; February 28, 2022;

Contact: CDC, National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases Immunization Information System Support Branch - Informatics; 1600 Clifton Road; Mailstop: E-62; Atlanta, GA; United States; 30333; iisinfo@cdc.gov; https://www2a.cdc.gov/vaccines/iis/iisstandards/vaccines.asp?rpt=mvx;

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**NCBI2021_05_25** - NCBI Taxonomy; National Institutes of Health, National Library of Medicine, National Center for Biotechnology Information; May 25, 2021; Bethesda, MD;

Contact: National Library of Medicine; 8600 Rockville Pike; Bethesda, MD; United States; 20894; info@ncbi.nlm.nih.gov; https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy;

Read more information about this source

**NCI2021_09D (updated)** - National Cancer Institute, National Institutes of Health; NCI Thesaurus; 21.09d; National Cancer Institute; September 27, 2021; Bethesda, MD;

Subset only.

Contact: Enterprise Vocabulary Services (EVS); National Cancer Institute; 240-276-5541, 1-888-478-4423 (toll
**RCDAE_1999** - American English equivalent of the Clinical Terms; Version 3 (Q1, 1999); Bethesda (MD); National Library of Medicine, UMLS project; 1999;

**RCDSA_1999** - American English equivalent of synthesized terms from the Clinical Terms; Version 3 (Q1, 1999); Bethesda (MD); National Library of Medicine, UMLS project; 1999;

**RCDSY_1999** - Synthesized Read terms (without initial bracketed letters) of the Clinical Terms; Version 3 (Q1, 1999); Bethesda (MD); National Library of Medicine, UMLS project; 1999;

**RXNORM_2020_220307F** (updated) - RxNorm; META2020AA Full Update 2022_03_07; Bethesda, MD; National Library of Medicine;

This release contains concepts created by the National Library of Medicine which express the meaning of a drug name in a normalized form. These concepts relate the names of orderable medications to a dose form and the components of those medications. For further discussion, see the article at:


**SCTSPA_2021_10_31** (updated) - SNOMED International; SNOMED CT Spanish Edition; Spanish Language
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Contact: Jill Rosenthal/Naomi Siebert; College of American Pathologists; 325 Waukegan Road; Northfield; IL; 60093-2750; (847) 832-8335; jnrs@cap.org;

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Contact: Christina Minner; Manager, UMDNS; ECRI; 5200 Butler Pike; Plymouth Meeting; Pennsylvania; United States; 19462-1298; umdns@ecri.org; https://www.ecri.org/solutions/umdns;

Read more information about this source

USP_2022_02_15 (updated) - USP Compendial Nomenclature; February, 2022; United States Pharmacopeia; February, 2022;

Contact: Steven Emrick; Senior HIT Product Manager; United States Pharmacopeia; 12601 Twinbrook Parkway; Rockville; MD; US; 20852-1790; 1-800-227-8772; HealthcareQuality@usp.org; http://www.usp.org/health-quality-safety

Read more information about this source

USPMG_2020 - USP Medicare Model Guidelines; Version 8; United States Pharmacopeia; February 1, 2020;

Contact: Jami S. Earnest, PharmD; Senior Scientific Liaison; United States Pharmacopeia; 12601 Twinbrook Parkway; Rockville; MD; US; 20852-1790; 1-800-227-8772; ModelGuidelines@usp.org; https://www.usp.org/health-quality-safety/usp-medicare-model-guidelines;

Read more information about this source

UWDA173 - Jose Mejino, M.D.; University of Washington Digital Anatomist, (UWDA); Version 1.7.3; Seattle (WA); University of Washington; March, 2003;

Contact: Jose Mejino, M.D.; University of Washington Digital Anatomist Symbolic Knowledge Base, University of Washington Digital Anatomist Information System, Structural Informatics Group; Department of Biological Structure; Seattle; WA; 98195; onard@biostr.washington.edu;

Read more information about this source

VANDF_2022_01_31 (updated) - Veterans Health Administration National Drug File; January 31, 2022; Washington, DC; U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs;

*NOTE: Now a CATEGORY 0.

Contact: Michael Lincoln, M.D.; U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs, Veterans Health Administration; Washington; DC; United States; michael.lincoln@med.va.gov; http://www.pbm.va.gov/default.aspx

Read more information about this source

WHO97 - WHO Adverse Drug Reaction Terminology (WHOART); Uppsala (Sweden); WHO Collaborating Centre for International Drug Monitoring; 1997;

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The Metathesaurus includes translations of WHO97 in:

- French (WHOFRE_1997),
- German (WHOGER_1997),
- Portuguese (WHOPOR_1997), and

NOTE:

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• Spanish (WHOSPA_1997).

Contact: ;;WHO Collaborating Centre for International Drug Monitoring;Stora Target 3;S-753 20;Uppsala;;Sweden;;+46-18-656080;;

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6. NEW VERSIONS AND CHANGES TO LICENSE TERMS

6.1 The Licensor shall notify the Licensee when each new version of the International Release is made available and there shall be a mechanism for the Licensee to access or obtain copies of the new version of the International Release. The Licensee shall be liable for any reasonable distribution charge, if applicable, established by the Licensor for each copy of the new version of the International Release.

6.2 Within one-hundred and eighty (180) days after the Licensor has notified the Licensee of the release of a new version of the International Release, the Licensee must upgrade the version of the International Release in its own systems and in the Licensee Products to that new version (or alternatively, if a subsequent version of the International Release is or has been released during the 180-day period, to that subsequent version at the Licensee's option).

6.3 The Licensor may vary the terms of this License Agreement by giving written notice to the Licensee. Any such variation shall take effect not less than ninety (90) days after the notice is given, as specified in the notice. If the Licensee does not wish this License Agreement to continue subject to the variation, the Licensee may terminate this License Agreement in accordance with clause 5.4, and if the Licensee gives notice of such termination before the variation takes effect then the variation shall not apply as between the Licensor and the Licensee.

6.4 The College of American Pathologists, as originator of Intellectual Property Rights in the International Release, shall as a licensee have a specific [exception] to the Licensor's rights in clause 6.3 in specific circumstances and for a specific fixed term period to be agreed with the Licensor, and the terms of such special [exemption] shall be deemed part of such licensee's Affiliate License Terms. The Licensor will publish the terms of the special exemption with the Articles.

7. LICENSE FEES

7.1 The Licensee shall pay the License Fees to the Licensor in respect of the Licensee's activities in Non-Member Territories. The License Fees shall be payable annually in arrear.

7.2 All License Fees and other amounts payable to the Licensor under this License Agreement are exclusive of value added tax and any other tax of a similar nature, which shall be payable by the Licensee at the prevailing rate in addition to those amounts.

7.3 The Licensee shall, at least once in each calendar year, submit a statement of account to the Licensor in such manner
and form as the Licensor may prescribe from time to time, setting out the Licensee's activities in Non-Member Territories since the end of the period covered by the previous statement of account submitted under this clause 7.3 (or, in the case of the first statement of account under this clause 7.3, since the date on which this License Agreement became effective), and the Licensee's calculation of the License Fees and other amounts payable to the Licensor in respect of that period. Each such statement of account shall include, without limitation, a list of all license agreements in respect of Licensee Products that were in force during the period covered by the statement of account and, in relation to each such license agreement, the dates on which: (a) that license agreement was entered into or otherwise became effective; (b) the Licensee Product was first provided or made available to the licensee under that license agreement; and (c) the International Release (or any part of it) was first made available to the licensee under that license agreement.

7.4 The Licensee shall provide the Licensor with such information as the Licensor may reasonably request for the purpose of verifying any statement of account submitted to the Licensor under clause 7.3.

7.5 The Licensor shall, following receipt of a statement of account from the Licensee under clause 7.3, submit an invoice to the Licensee setting out the License Fees and other amounts payable by the Licensee in respect of the period to which the statement of account relates. The Licensee shall pay to the Licensor all amounts set out on each invoice submitted under this clause 7.5 within thirty (30) days of receipt of that invoice. The Licensee shall make payment under this clause 7.5 by wire transfer or by such other means as the Licensor may make available to the Licensee from time to time.

7.6 Interest shall accrue on any outstanding License Fees and other amounts at the rate of the lesser of (a) 500 basis points above the European Inter-Bank Offer Rate (EURIBOR), calculated daily from the date on which payment was due and compounding at the end of each calendar month or (b) the maximum amount allowed under applicable law.

8. PROTECTION OF THE LICENSOR'S INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

8.1 Nothing in this License Agreement transfers to the Licensee any right, title or interest in or to the Intellectual Property Rights in the International Release or any part of it, or grants the Licensee any license in respect of the International Release or any part of it except as expressly set out in clause 2.

8.2 The Licensee shall not:

8.2.1 use any trademark or service mark (or any registrations thereof) other than the Licensor’s trademarks, in any name that includes the word "SNOMED" or that is confusingly similar to SNOMED CT or any other similar trademark;

8.2.2 apply for any trade mark or service mark (or any registrations thereof) in any name that includes the word "SNOMED", or that is confusingly similar to SNOMED, SNOMED CT or any other similar trade mark;

8.2.3 abbreviate the marks SNOMED or SNOMED CT; or

8.2.4 do anything with respect to the foregoing trade marks that damages or could reasonably be deemed to reflect adversely on the Licensor or such trade marks.

8.3 The Licensee shall:

8.3.1 include the following notice on all media on which the Licensee Products are distributed and on the documentary form of each sub-license granted by the Licensee under clause 2.1.5:

"This material includes SNOMED Clinical Terms® (SNOMED CT®) which is used by permission of the International Health Terminology Standards Development Organisation (IHTSDO). All rights reserved. SNOMED CT®, was originally created by The College of American Pathologists. "SNOMED" and "SNOMED CT" are registered trademarks of the IHTSDO."
8.3.2 specify in all media on which any Licensee Product is distributed the version and date of the International Release contained in the Licensee Product.

8.4 The Licensee shall be entitled to use the "SNOMED" and "SNOMED CT" trade marks only on the Licensee Products distributed and modified in accordance with this License Agreement and any services relating thereto but not otherwise and subject to the trade mark utilization Regulation developed by the Licensor and published by the Licensor from time to time. All use by the Licensee of the "SNOMED" and "SNOMED CT" trade marks, and all goodwill resulting from that use, shall inure to the Licensor's benefit.

8.5 The Licensee shall maintain quality standards with respect to modifying, supplementing, marketing and distributing the Licensee Products, and any services relating thereto, that are in accordance with applicable law and are at least as stringent as the Regulations developed by the Licensor and published by the Licensor from time to time.

8.6 Upon reasonable written notice from the Licensor, the Licensee shall provide the Licensor with representative samples of materials, software products, advertising, agreements for use of the Licensee Products (other than the terms of those agreements that are unrelated to the Licensor's rights and obligations under this License Agreement) and/or other written materials relating to the Licensee's use of the International Release and the Licensor's trade marks to enable the Licensor reasonably to ascertain the Licensee's compliance with its obligations under this License Agreement. In the absence of circumstances giving the Licensor reasonable grounds to suspect a breach of this License Agreement, the Licensor may not give notice under this clause 8.6 more frequently than once per year.

8.7 If any use of the International Release (including without limitation use through a Licensee Product) is reasonably determined by the Licensor to be below the standards of quality required under this License Agreement, the Licensor shall notify the Licensee of such deficiency in writing. Upon receipt of such notice, the Licensee shall take all necessary steps to correct such deficiency (including such steps as the Licensor may reasonably specify).

8.8 The Licensee shall maintain a complete, accurate and up-to-date register of all sub-licenses granted by the Licensee under clause 2.1.5, and shall make that register available for inspection during normal business hours by the Licensor and its representatives upon the Licensor giving not less than fourteen (14) days' prior written notice. The register maintained by the Licensee under this clause 8.8 shall at a minimum contain the following information in respect of each sub-license: the name and registered office of the sub-licensee; the Licensee Product subject to the sub-license; and the version of the International Release included in that Licensee Product. In the absence of circumstances giving the Licensor reasonable grounds to suspect a breach of this License Agreement, the Licensor may not give notice under this clause 8.8 more frequently than once per year.

9. USE IN MEMBER TERRITORIES AND NON-MEMBER TERRITORIES

9.1 The Licensee may only exercise its rights under this License Agreement in a Member Territory in accordance with such conditions as the Member for that Member Territory may prescribe from time to time.

9.2 Conditions prescribed by a Member under clause 9.1 may:

9.2.1 include, without limitation, a requirement that the Licensee notify the Member before exercising its rights under this License Agreement in that Member's territory and a requirement that the Licensee enter into a license agreement with the Member in respect of that Member's National Release; and

9.2.2 relate to the International Release, the Member's National Release or any part of either of them.

9.3 The Licensee shall notify the Licensor (and, if the Licensee's registered office or principal place of business is situated in a Member Territory, shall also notify the Member for that Member Territory) in writing before exercising its rights under this License Agreement in any Non-Member Territory in respect of which the Licensee has not previously given notice under this clause 9.3. The notice shall be in such form and manner as the Licensor may prescribe from time to time, and shall include such information about the Licensee's current and proposed activities in that Non-Member Territory as the Licensor may require (but the Licensor may require only the same kinds of information as it requires to be provided by new Affiliates proposing to use, license or deploy the International Release or Licensee Products in Non-
9.4 In any case where the Licensee gives notice to a Member in accordance with clause 9.3, the Licensee consents to that Member providing the content of that notice to the Licensor.

9.5 For purposes of this clause 9, the Licensee exercises its rights under this License Agreement in any Member Territory or Non-Member Territory if, without limitation, it:

9.5.1 performs any act permitted by this License Agreement in that Member Territory or Non-Member Territory (as the case may be);

9.5.2 deploys the International Release (or any part of it) or any Licensee Product in that Member Territory or Non-Member Territory (as the case may be); or

9.5.3 distributes or licenses a Licensee Product for use in, or to any person who is situated in, that Member Territory or Non-Member Territory (as the case may be).

10 AFFILIATE STATUS

10.1 During the term of this License Agreement the Licensee shall be an Affiliate.

10.2 As an Affiliate, the Licensee shall be entitled to participate in the Licensor's Vendor Liaison Forum, which is a forum in which the Licensee and other Affiliates may communicate with the Licensor and with each other. The Licensor may make Regulations from time to time governing the Licensee's participation in the Vendor Liaison Forum. New Regulations that the Licensor shall make from time to time governing participation in the Vendor Liaison Forum shall not remove the Licensee's right to participate in that forum.

11. REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES

11.1 To the extent permitted by law, the Licensor excludes all representations, warranties and conditions that would otherwise be implied by law in this License Agreement (including, without limitation, all implied warranties of quality or fitness for a particular purpose).

11.2 Without limiting clause 11.1, the Licensor does not represent or warrant that the International Release or any part of it will satisfy any of the Licensee's requirements, operate in combinations selected by the Licensee or be free from defects or errors.

12. LIMITATION OF LIABILITY

12.1 The Licensor shall not be liable to the Licensee or to any other person, whether in contract, tort (including negligence), misrepresentation, breach of statutory duty or otherwise, for any of the following arising under or in connection with this License Agreement (including, without limitation, in respect of the Licensee's use of or inability to use the International Release or any part of it):

12.1.1 indirect or consequential loss;

12.1.2 special or punitive damages;

12.1.3 loss of profits, loss of savings and loss of revenue;

12.1.4 loss of business, loss of reputation and loss of goodwill; and

12.1.5 loss of data.

12.2 Neither the Licensor nor any Member shall be liable to the Licensee or any other person for any failure by the Licensor or the Member (as the case may be) to maintain or distribute any Extension (or part thereof) or Derivative
transferred to the Licensor or the Member (as the case may be) in accordance with clauses 3.4 or 3.5.

12.3 The liability of the Licensor arising in any year under or in connection with this License Agreement, whether in contract, tort (including negligence), misrepresentation, breach of statutory duty or otherwise, shall not in any event exceed the License Fees paid by the Licensee in respect of that year.

12.4 Nothing in this License Agreement excludes or limits the liability of either party for:

12.4.1 fraud (including fraudulent misrepresentation);

12.4.2 death or personal injury caused by the negligence of that party;

12.4.3 any breach of its obligations implied by section 12 of the Sale of Goods Act 1979; or

12.4.4 any other liability that by law cannot validly be excluded or limited (but only to the extent that the liability cannot validly be excluded or limited).

13. ASSIGNMENT

13.1 The Licensee may not assign, novate or otherwise transfer any of its rights or obligations under this License Agreement to any person without the prior written consent of the Licensor, not to be unreasonably withheld.

13.2 The Licensor may transfer all of its rights and obligations under this License Agreement to any person to whom the Licensor transfers the Intellectual Property Rights in respect of which the licenses under this License Agreement are granted.

14. GENERAL PROVISIONS

14.1 This License Agreement contains the entire agreement between the parties relating to the subject matter of this License Agreement, supersedes all previous agreements between the Parties relating to that subject matter and sets out the entirety of the Licensee's rights in respect of the International Release.

14.2 Each party acknowledges that, in entering into this License Agreement, it has not relied on any representation, warranty, collateral contract or other assurance made by or on behalf of the other party before the date of this License Agreement.

14.3 Except as provided in clause 6.3, this License Agreement may not be varied except in writing signed by both parties and expressed to vary this License Agreement.

14.4 Nothing in this License Agreement shall give either party the ability to act or incur obligations or liability on behalf of the other party or constitutes a joint venture, agency, partnership or employment relationship between the parties.

14.5 If any term of this License Agreement is or becomes illegal, invalid or unenforceable in any jurisdiction, that shall not affect the legality, validity or enforceability in that jurisdiction of any other term of this License Agreement, or the legality, validity or enforceability in any other jurisdiction of that or any other term of this License Agreement.

14.6 The Licensee agrees that the Licensor may appoint third parties to process personal data provided by the Licensee to the Licensor under or in connection with this License Agreement (including without limitation payment details provided in connection with the payment of License Fees). In connection with any such appointment, personal data provided by the Licensee may be transferred to, and processed in, a country outside the European Economic Area (EEA). The laws governing the processing of personal data may be less stringent in such a country than in the member countries of the EEA.

15. GOVERNING LAW AND JURISDICTION

15.1 This License Agreement shall be governed by, and construed in accordance with, English law.
15.2 The English courts shall have exclusive jurisdiction to settle any dispute arising out of or in connection with this License Agreement (including a dispute regarding its existence, validity or termination).

15.3 Clause 15.2 is for the benefit of the Licensor only. As a result, the Licensor shall not be prevented from taking proceedings relating to any dispute in any other courts with jurisdiction. To the extent permitted by law, the Licensor may take concurrent proceedings in any number of jurisdictions.

Appendix A

Defined Terms

In this License Agreement, the following defined terms have the following meanings:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Meaning</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Affiliate</td>
<td>an affiliate of the Licensor in accordance with the Licensor's Articles of Association;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cross-Map</td>
<td>a work consisting of (i) SNOMED CT Content and (ii) content of another nomenclature, classification or knowledge structure, together with a set of relationships between (i) and (ii);</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Data Analysis System</td>
<td>a computer system that is used to analyze records or other data that is encoded using SNOMED CT, but not if that system is also a Data Creation System;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Data Creation System</td>
<td>a computer system that is used to create records or other data that is encoded using SNOMED CT;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Derivative</td>
<td>a work consisting of (a) SNOMED CT Content, from the SNOMED CT CORE or an Extension; together with (b) either (i) additional properties and/or information about such SNOMED CT content; and/or (ii) any set of relationships between that SNOMED CT Content and content of other nomenclature, classification or knowledge structure, and includes a Cross-Map and a Sub-Set;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>End User</td>
<td>a third party user of a Licensee Product;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extension</td>
<td>a work consisting of SNOMED CT Content alone that is supplementary to the SNOMED CT Core and that depends on the SNOMED CT Core;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospital</td>
<td>a health care body or organisation providing secondary and/or tertiary care;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intellectual Property Rights</td>
<td>patents, trade marks, service marks, copyright(including rights in computer software), moral rights, database rights, rights in designs, trade secrets, know-how and other intellectual property rights, in each case whether registered or unregistered and including applications for registration, and all rights or forms of protection having equivalent or similar effect in any jurisdiction;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Release</td>
<td>the release produced and distributed by or on behalf of the Licensor, consisting of the SNOMED CT Core, the Specifications and the Licensor's Derivatives and other documents and software;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>License Fees</td>
<td>the license fees set out in Appendix B (License Fees in Non-Member Territories);</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Licensee Products</td>
<td>products distributed or licensed by the Licensee that(1) include or interoperate with the International Release (or any part of it) and/or any Extensions or Derivatives created by the Licensee under this License Agreement, or (2) read or write records or other data that is encoded using SNOMED CT;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Member</td>
<td>a member of the Licensor;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Territory</strong></td>
<td>a territory that is represented by a Member (as published by the Licensor from time to time);</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Namespace Identifier</strong></td>
<td>a code or that part of a code that identifies the organization responsible for creating and maintaining a Standards-Based Extension or a Standards-Based Derivative and is used as an element of SNOMED CT Identifiers;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>National Release</strong></td>
<td>in respect of each Member, the release produced and distributed by the Member, consisting of the International Release, the Member's Extensions, the Member's Derivatives and other documents and software;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Non-Member Territory</strong></td>
<td>a territory that is not a Member Territory;</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| **Practice** | (a) a single department of a Hospital (subject to paragraph 2.2 of Appendix B); or  
(b) any health care body or organisation that provides principally primary care, including without limitation a pharmacy, an optician's facility, a physiotherapy centre, a general medical practice or a family medical practice; |
| **Qualifying Research Project** | a discrete research project that meets all of the following criteria:  
(a) it is supported by a formal proposal that has been peer reviewed;  
(b) it has been ethically approved in accordance with the prevailing legislation, regulations and guidelines in effect in the relevant territory;  
(c) it is conducted within a definite timeframe;  
(d) the results of the research are offered for publication in peer-reviewed public journals and are provided to the Licensor free of charge prior to publication; |
| **Regulations** | regulations made by the Licensor; |
| **Relationship** | a relationship, of a kind defined by the Licensor in Specifications, between concepts (which may be, without limitation, a hierarchical or an associative relationship) or between a concept and a description; |
| **SNOMED CT** | the concept-based work of clinical nomenclature and classification with multiple hierarchies and semantic definitions known as SNOMED Clinical Terms (SNOMED CT); |
| **SNOMED CT Content** | terminological content, consisting of concepts, descriptions and Relationships, each of which is identified using a SNOMED CT Identifier; |
| **SNOMED CT Core** | the SNOMED CT Content that is controlled, maintained and distributed by the Licensor from time to time; |
| **SNOMED CT Identifier** | a code, of a kind defined by the Licensor in Specifications, for identifying concepts, descriptions and Relationships; |
| **Specification** | specifications promulgated by the Licensor for products and processing relating to SNOMED CT, including specifications of the internal logic of SNOMED CT, editorial policies, guidelines and characteristics; |
| **Sponsored Territory** | a Non-Member Territory that has been recognized and designated by the Licensor as a sponsored territory (as published on the Licensor's web site); |
| **Standard** | a Specification that is formally adopted by the Licensor; |
Appendix B

License Fees in Non-Member Territories

1. Introduction

1.1 This Appendix B sets out the license fees payable by the Licensee in respect of its activities in Non-Member Territories.

1.2 The license fees set out in this Appendix B do not apply in respect of the Licensee's activities in any Non-Member Territory if that Non-Member Territory is a Sponsored Territory or was a Sponsored Territory at the time when the Licensee's activities in that Non-Member Territory were carried out.

1.3 The Licensor may, in its sole discretion, waive the Licensee's obligation to pay any or all of the license fees set out in this Appendix B if the Licensor considers that the Licensee's activities in any Non-Member Territory are in support of charitable or humanitarian causes in that Non-Member Territory. Any waiver by the Licensor under this paragraph 1.3 may be revoked by the Licensor at any time, shall be without prejudice to any of the Licensor's other rights and remedies under this License Agreement and shall not relieve the Licensee of any of its other obligations under this License Agreement.

1.4 Beginning in 2015, license fees payable by the Licensee in respect of its activities in Non-Member Territories for each financial year shall be adjusted by the same percentage as the General Assembly of the Licensor agrees to adjust the Aggregate Annual Fee (as defined in the Licensor's Articles of Association) relative to the Aggregate Annual Fee in the previous year.

1.5 The license fees in respect of Hospitals that are set out in this Appendix B apply only to Hospitals that are located on a single contiguous physical site. Any Hospital that is located on multiple physical sites shall be treated as falling within paragraph 4 of this Appendix B (and not within paragraphs 2 or 3).

1.6 For purposes of this Appendix B, if a Practice is located on multiple physical sites then each such site is treated as a separate Practice.

1.7 Notwithstanding anything else in this Appendix B, the deployment, distribution or licensing of any software that operates on a mobile device of any kind (including without limitation a mobile phone or tablet device), or any software or service that is accessed via the internet and enables users to extract or download any substantial portion of SNOMED CT, shall be treated as falling within paragraph 4 of this Appendix B (and not within paragraphs 2 or 3).

1.8 The Licensee's obligation to pay license fees in respect of any deployment of the International Release or any Licensee Product is not dependent on that deployment of the International Release or Licensee Product being used in a live or production environment.

1.9 In any case where the Licensee is exempt from the requirement to pay license fees by reason of a Licensee Product, a Data Analysis System or a Data Creation System being used exclusively in connection with a Qualifying Research Project, the Licensee shall report to the Licensor on the progress of that Qualifying Research Project in such manner as the Licensor may reasonably require. The Licensor may revoke the Licensee's exemption for Qualifying Research Projects provided in this Appendix B if the Licensee fails to comply with this paragraph 1.9.

2. Data Creation Systems
2.1 The Licensee shall pay the following fees in respect of each Hospital or Practice in a Non-Member Territory in or to which the Licensee:

(a) deploys the International Release (or any part of it) or any Licensee Product that contains the International Release (or any part of it) in a Data Creation System, unless that Data Creation System is used exclusively in connection with a Qualifying Research Project; or

(b) deploys, distributes or licenses a Licensee Product that is or includes a Data Creation System, unless that Licensee Product is used exclusively in connection with a Qualifying Research Project.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fee Band</th>
<th>Fee</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hospital in Band A Territory</td>
<td>US$ 1,954 per annum baseline fee adjusted as per paragraph 1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospital in Band B Territory</td>
<td>US$ 1,303 per annum baseline fee adjusted as per paragraph 1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospital in Band C Territory</td>
<td>US$ 652 per annum baseline fee adjusted as per paragraph 1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Practice in Band A, B or C Territory</td>
<td>US$ 652 per annum baseline fee adjusted as per paragraph 1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospital or Practice in Low Income Band</td>
<td>US $0 per annum baseline fee, adjusted as per paragraph 1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospital or Practice in other territory</td>
<td>As per paragraph 5.2.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2.2 The total fees payable by the Licensee in respect of a number of Practices that are departments of a single Hospital shall not exceed the fee applicable to the Hospital itself. For purposes of this Appendix B, a Practice is treated as a department of a Hospital only if: (a) it is located on the premises of that Hospital; and (b) it is funded solely by that Hospital. In any case where either or both of the conditions in the preceding sentence are not met in respect of any Practice, fees shall be payable in respect of that Practice in addition to any fees that are payable in respect of any Hospital.

3. **Data Analysis Systems**

3.1 The Licensee shall pay the fees set out in paragraph 3.4 if the Licensee:

(a) deploys the International Release (or any part of it) or any Licensee Product that contains the International Release (or any part of it) in a Data Analysis System in a Non-Member Territory, unless that Data Analysis System is used exclusively in connection with a Qualifying Research Project; or

(b) deploys, distributes or licenses a Licensee Product that is or includes a Data Analysis System in a Non-Member Territory, unless that Licensee Product is used exclusively in connection with a Qualifying Research Project.

3.2 The fees set out in paragraph 3.4 apply in respect of each deployment, distribution or license of the International Release (or any part of it), a Licensee Product or a Data Analysis System, and vary according to the Non-Member Territory in which the deployment, distribution or licensing takes place.

3.3 If any Data Analysis System to which the fees in paragraph 3.4 apply consists of more than one database, the fees applicable to that Data Analysis System shall be multiplied by the number of databases in that Data Analysis System.

3.4 The fees under this paragraph 3 are as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fee Band</th>
<th>Fee</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
4. **Other Activities**

4.1 The Licensee shall notify the Licensor in writing before deploying the International Release (or any part of it) or deploying, distributing or licensing any Licensee Product (in each case, other than exclusively in connection with Qualifying Research Projects) in, for use in, or to any person situated in, any Non-Member Territory in a manner that does not fall within paragraphs 2 to 3 of this Appendix B, explaining the Licensee's proposed activities.

4.2 Upon receiving notice from the Licensee under this paragraph 4, the Licensor may request, and the Licensee shall provide, such additional information in relation to the Licensee's proposed activities as the Licensor considers reasonably necessary to determine an appropriate license and reasonable fee in respect of the Licensee's proposed activities.

4.3 The Licensee shall be liable to pay such license fees as the Licensor may determine in accordance with this paragraph 4.

5. **Non-Member Territory Bandings**

5.1 The allocation of a Non-Member Territory into Band A, Band B, Band C, or Low Income Band shall be as determined by the Licensor (based on the Non-Member Territory’s relative Gross National Income (GNI) or other measure adopted by the Licensor) and published by the Licensor on its web site.

5.2 The Licensee shall notify the Licensor in writing before carrying out any activity of a kind described in paragraphs 2 or 3 of this Appendix B in a Non-Member Territory that has not been allocated by the Licensor under paragraph 5.1. Upon receiving notice from the Licensee under this paragraph 5.2, the Licensor shall allocate the Non-Member Territory as described in paragraph 5.1.